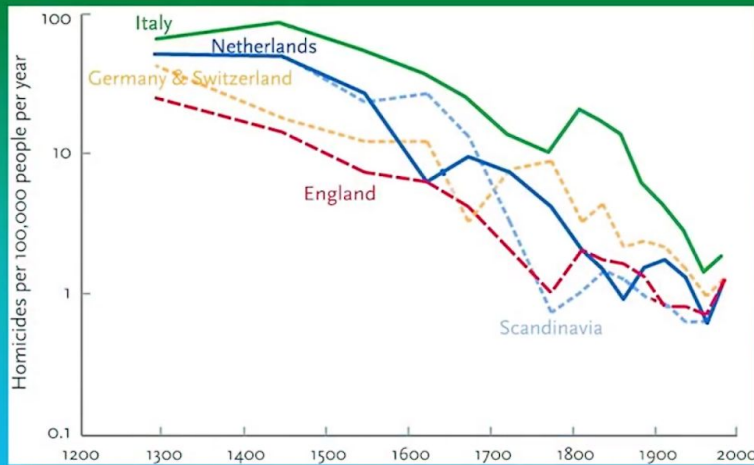


Enlightenment Now by Steven Pinker

Homicide in Europe, 1300-2000

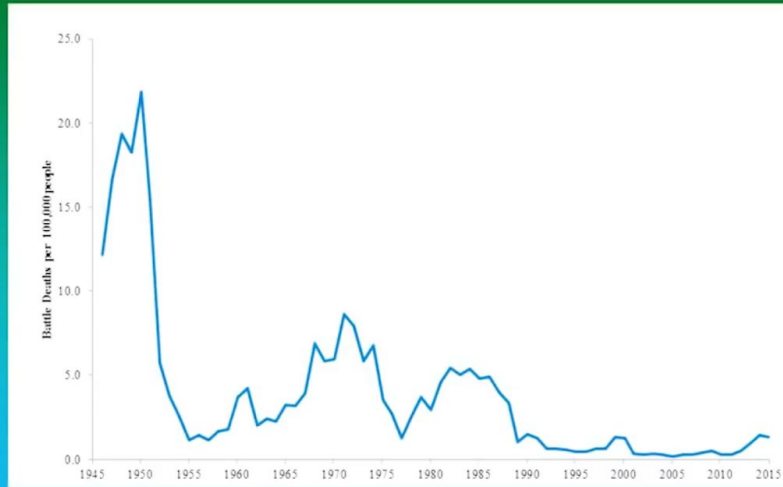


Source: Eisner, 2003

Progress: An Empirical Hypothesis

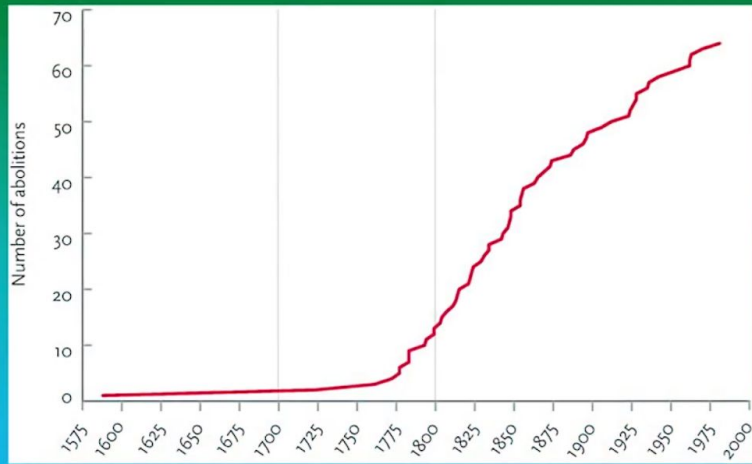
- Human well-being can be measured:
 - Longevity
 - Health
 - Sustenance
 - Peace
 - Freedom
 - Safety
 - Education...
- If they have increased over time, that is progress

War Deaths 1946-2015

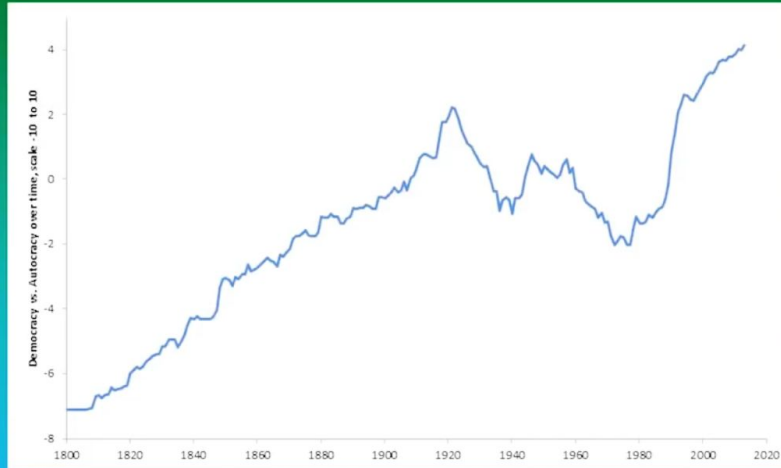


Source: UCDP/PRIO; Human Security Report Project

Abolition of Slavery

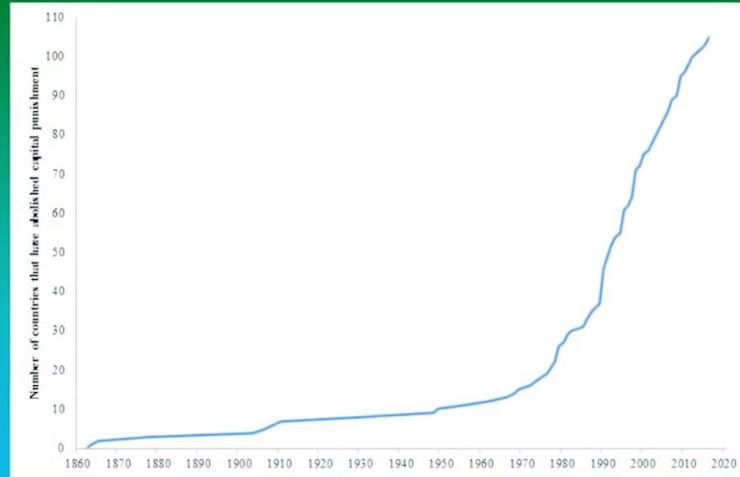


Democracy vs Autocracy 1800-2015



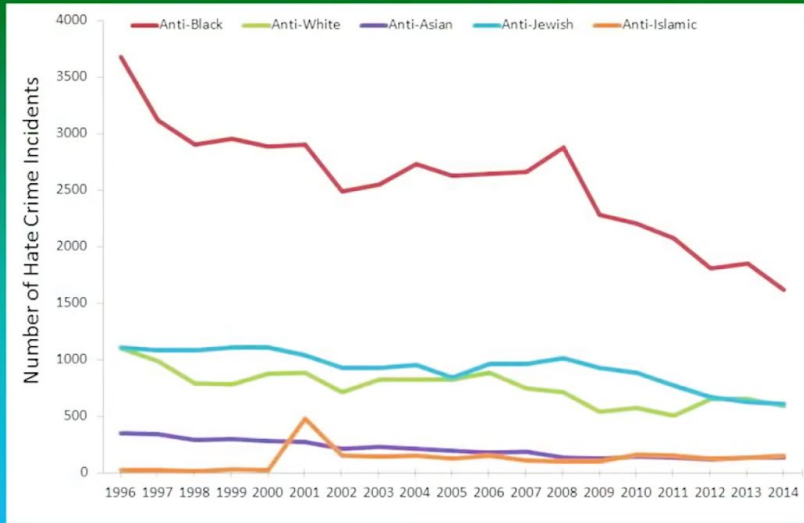
Source: Center for Systemic Peace, Polity Project IV

Abolition of the Death Penalty 1987-2016



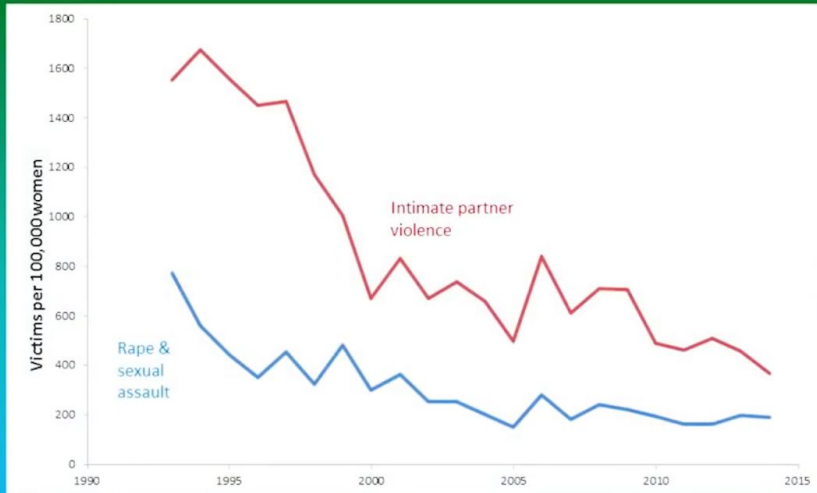
Source: Amnesty International

Hate Crimes, US, 1996-2014



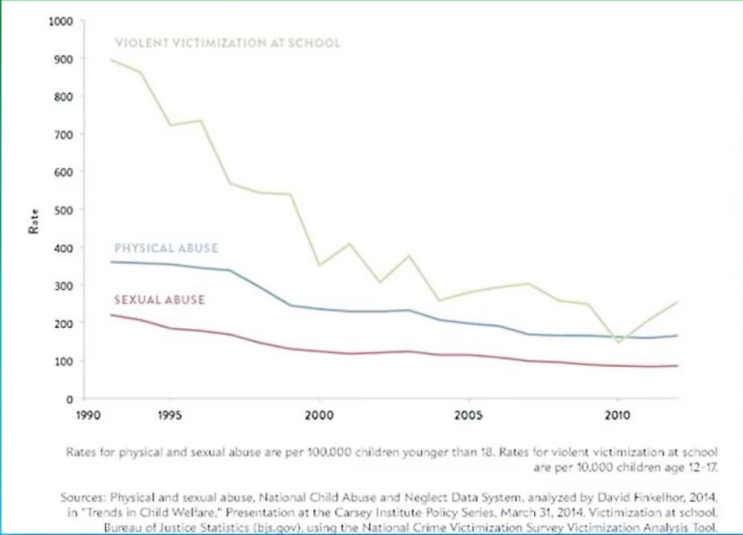
Source: FBI

Violence Against Women, US, 1993-2014

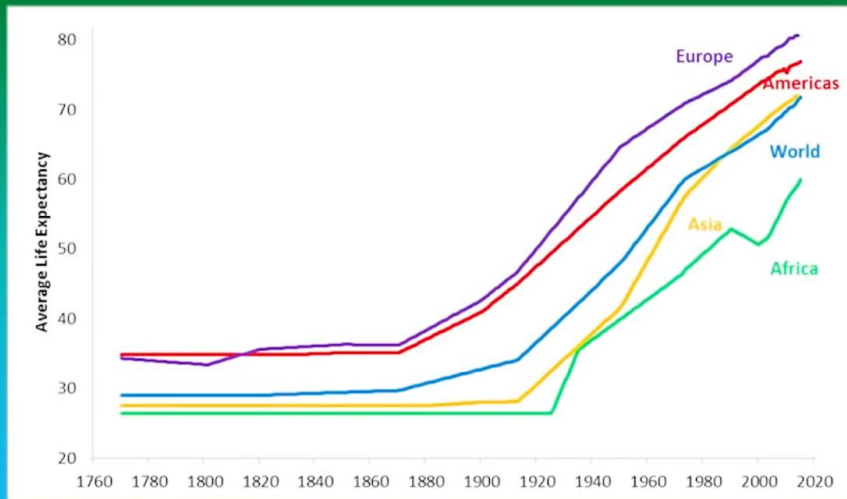


Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey

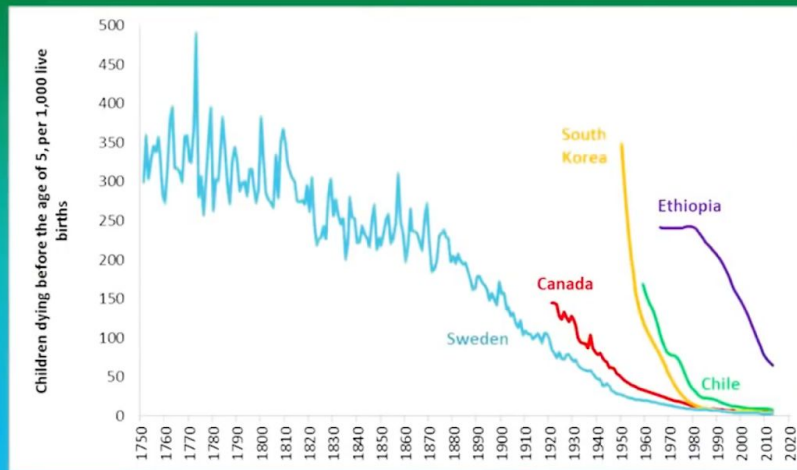
Violence Against Children, US, 1993-2012



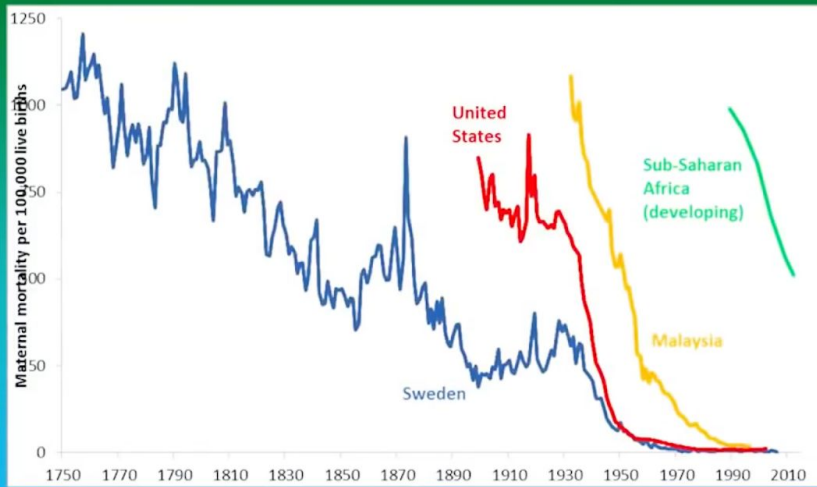
Life Expectancy 1760-2015



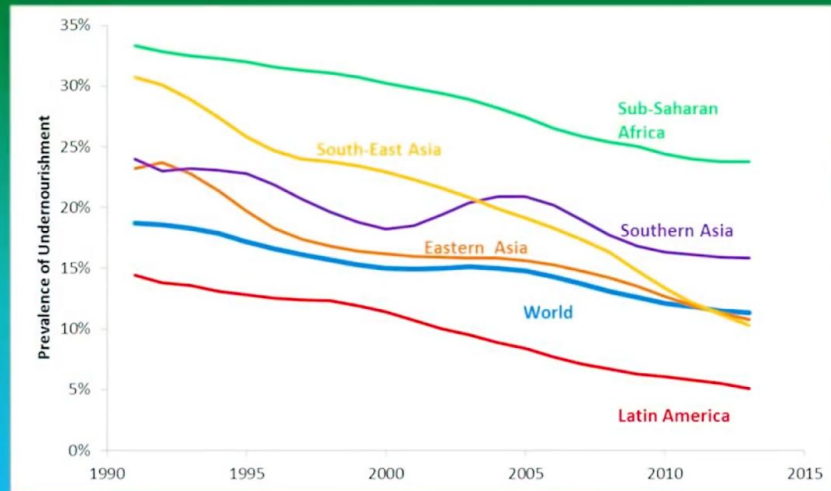
Child Mortality 1750-2013



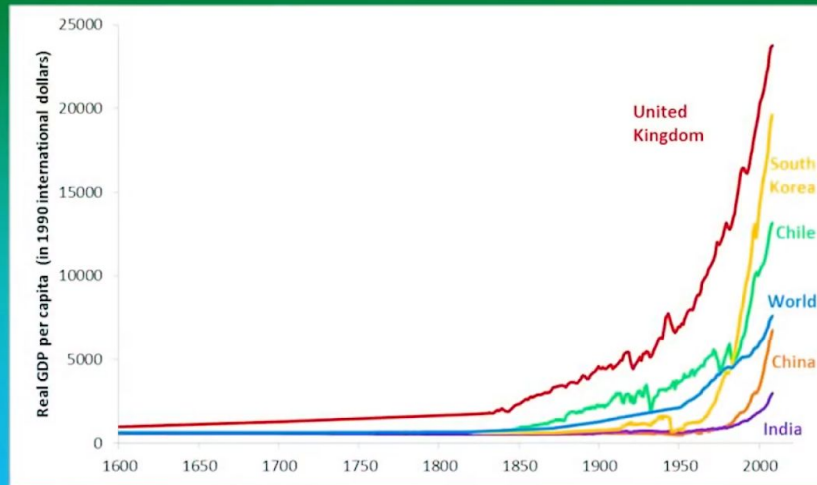
Maternal Mortality 1751-2013



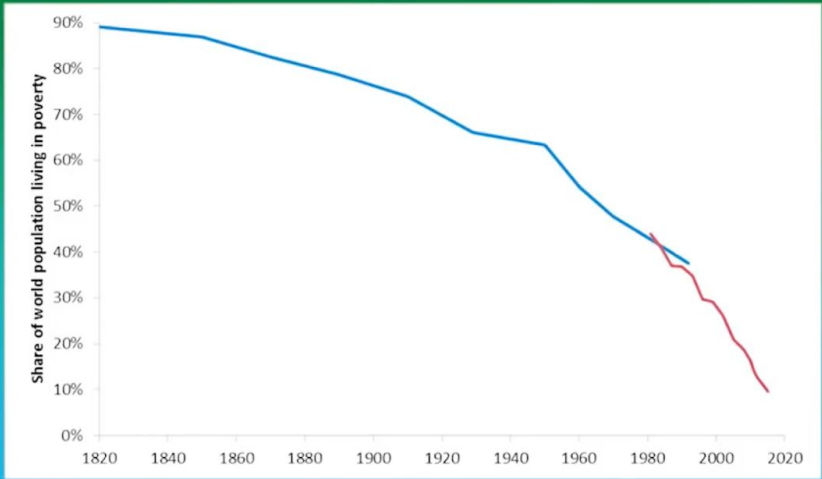
Undernourishment 1990-2013



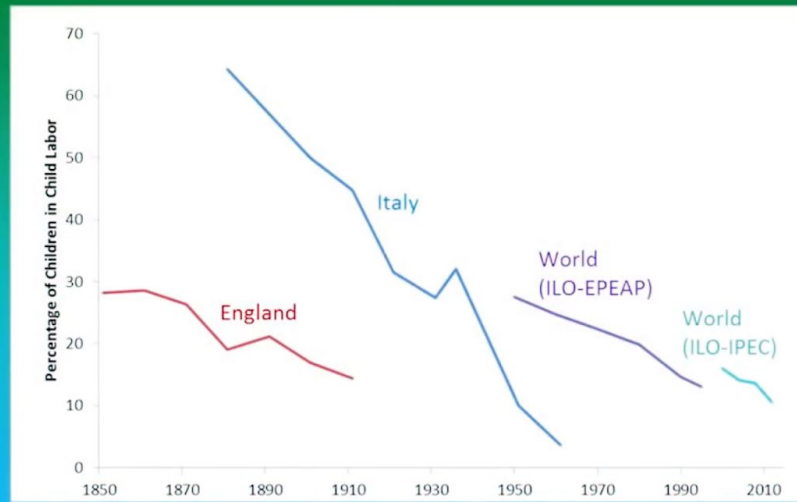
Wealth (GDP/capita) 1600-2008



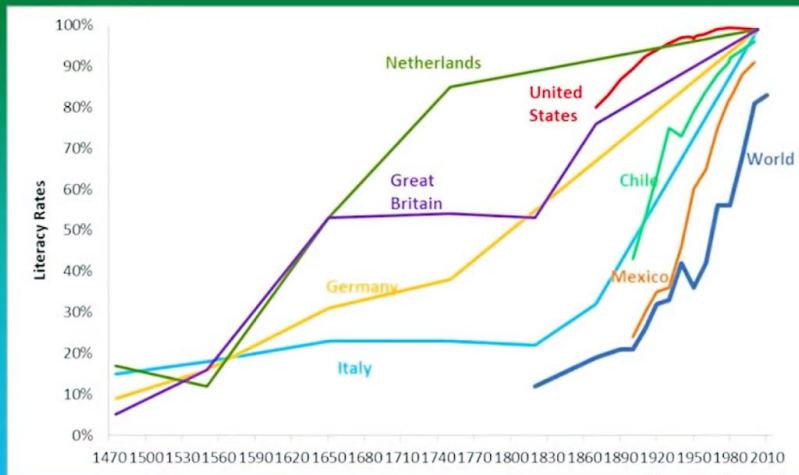
Extreme Poverty (Global), 1820-2015



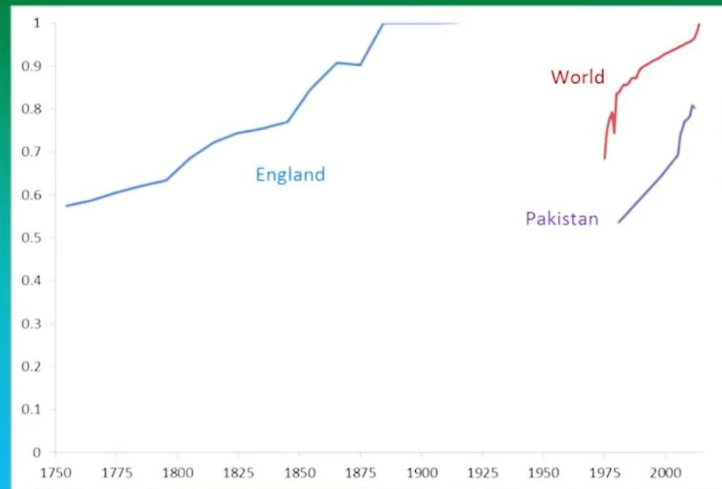
Child Labor 1850-2012



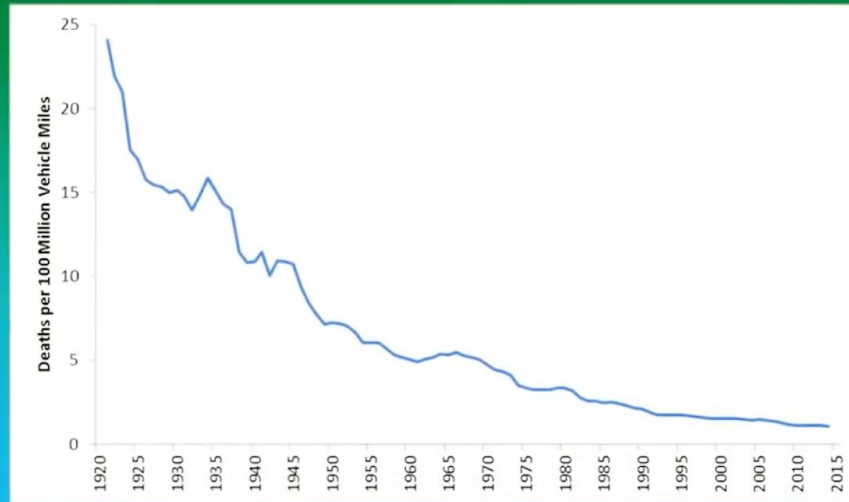
Literacy, 1475-2013



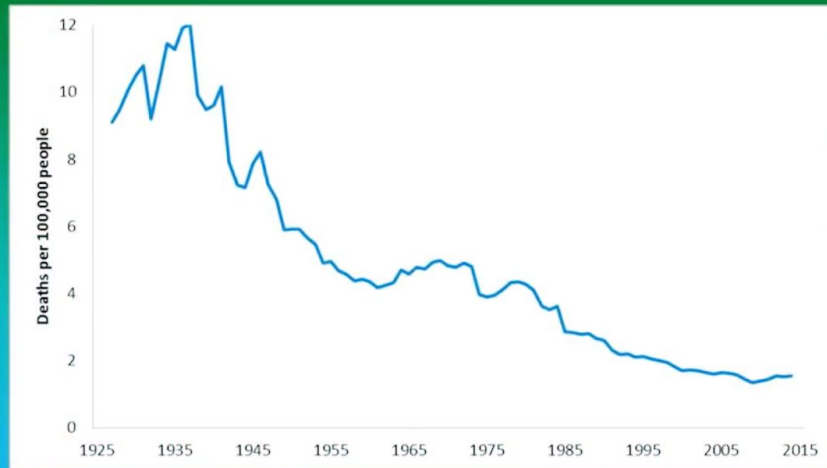
Girls' Literacy, 1750-2014



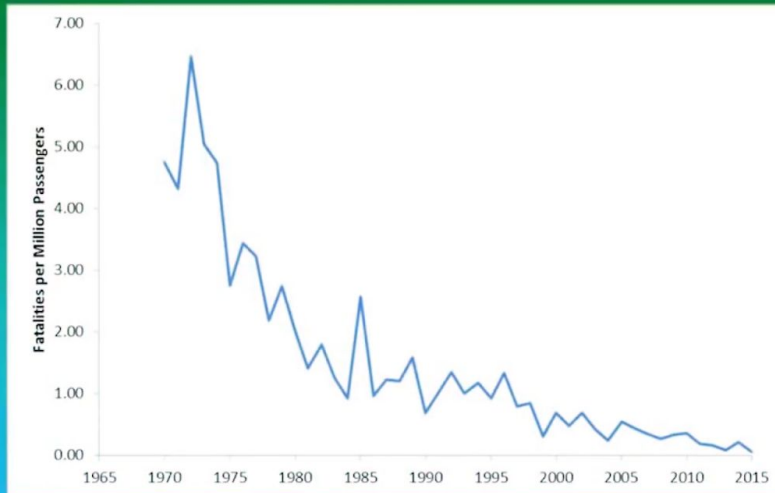
Auto Accident Fatalities (US), 1921-2014



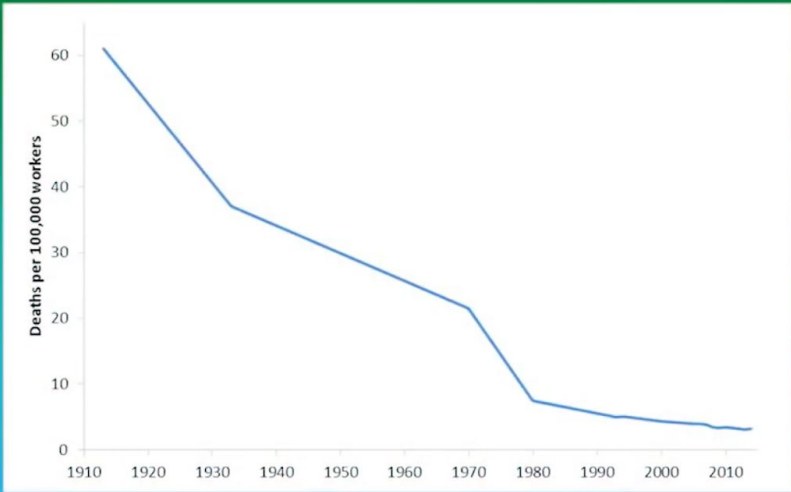
Pedestrian Fatalities (US), 1927-2014



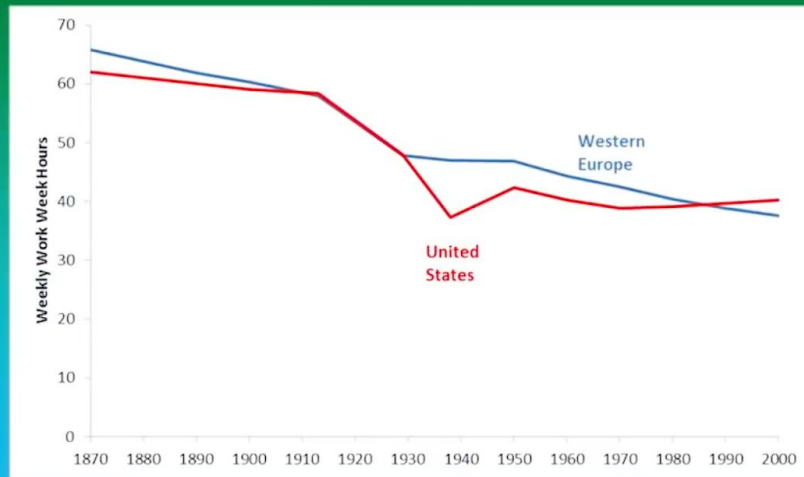
Plane Crash Fatalities (Global), 1970-2015



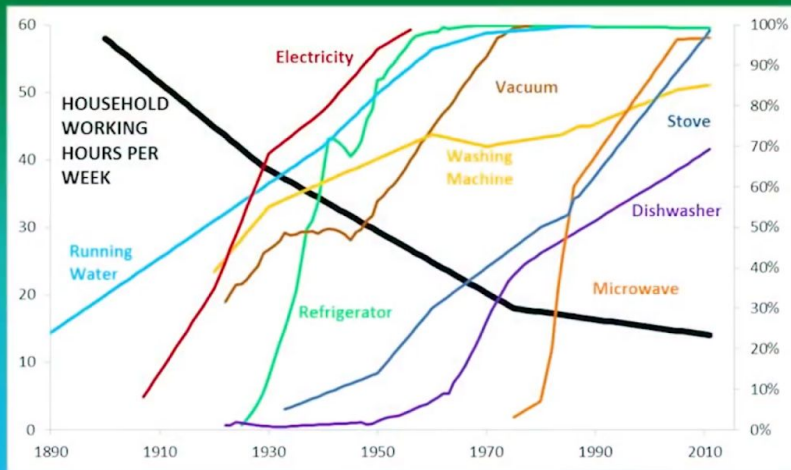
Occupational Deaths (US), 1913-2014



Work Hours (US & W Europe), 1870-2000



Housework (US), 1900-2011



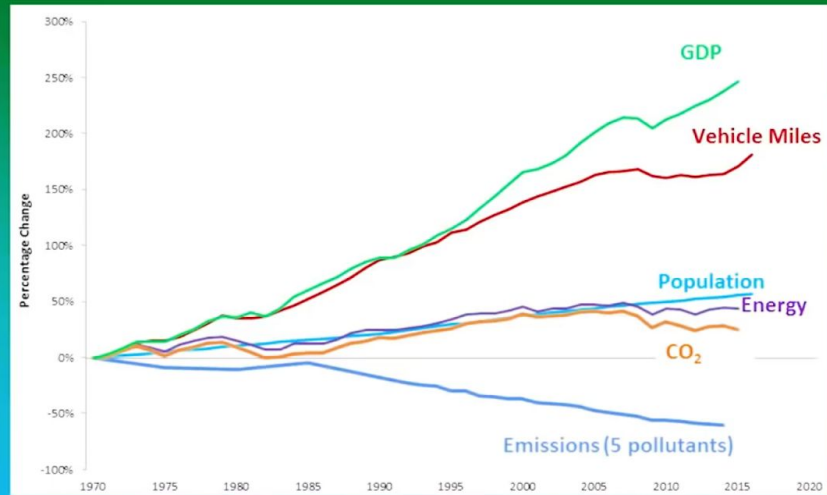
Leisure Time (US), 1965-2015



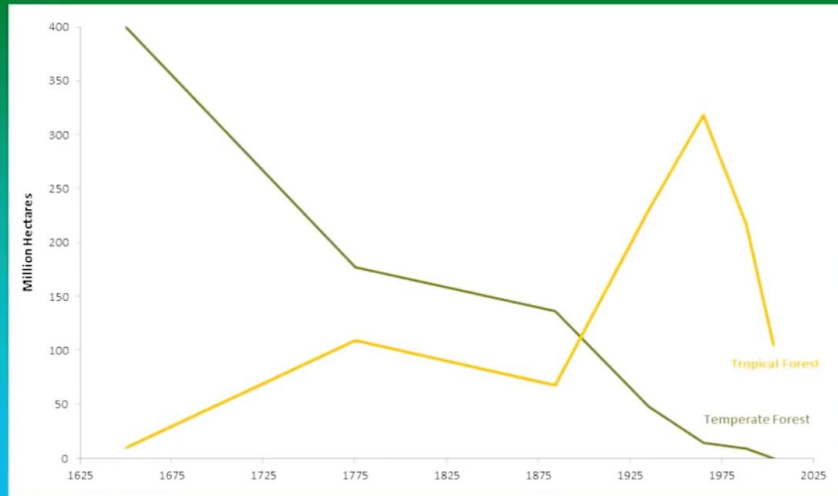




Air Pollution, US, 1970-2015



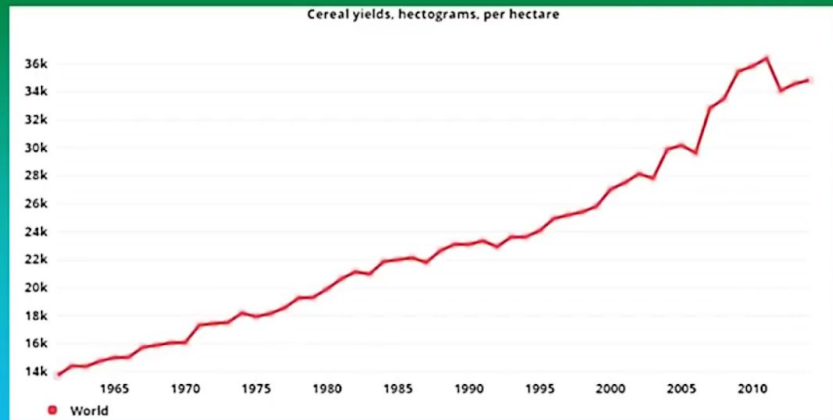
Deforestation, World, 1700-2010



Oil Spills, 1970-2016



Cereal Yields / Hectare 1965-2014



CO₂ Emissions Per \$ of GDP, 1970-2015

